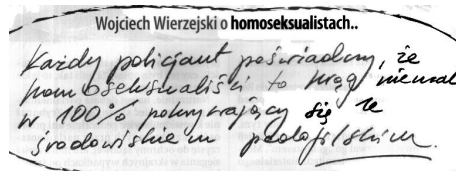


Methods in empirical linguistics, III year, credit-test, 6.06.2006

Circle the best answer.

1. The argument on the right is:

- (a) ad hominem,
- (b) ad populum,
- (c) ad baculum,
- (d) ad personam,
- (e) ad veritatem.



2. ... are a great achievement in scholarly mobility:

- (a) p's and q's,
- (b) Venn's diagrams,
- (c) PDAs,
- (d) heuristics,
- (e) artifacts.

3. Plagiarism is a breach of academic:

- (a) community,
- (b) coherence,
- (c) stylesheets,
- (d) conformity,
- (e) integrity.

4. "Lepiej zdać się na per genus, niż upychać w venter plenus". This is a comment on:

- (a) explaining,
- (b) predicting,
- (c) observing,
- (d) defining,
- (e) inferring.

5. In science, ... are justified:

- (a) facts,
- (b) truths,
- (c) beliefs,
- (d) syllogisms,
- (e) axioms.

6. Unlike deduction, abduction is:

- (a) fallible,
- (b) certain,
- (c) demonstrative,
- (d) illogical,
- (e) analytic.

7. ... can be normalized:

- (a) facts,
- (b) data,
- (c) hypotheses,
- (d) inference,
- (e) definitions.

**Best answers: 1b, 2c, 3e, 4d, 5c, 6a, 7b**